

QUESTION ONE

Describe the historical development of educational planning (20 mks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Explain five critical areas of choice in education planning in the sub-Saharan World (10mks)
- b) Discuss the Labour Requirements Approach of planning as applied in the planning of education in Kenya (10mks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) a).You have been requested to give a key note address in an education forum on the theme “ Effective Process of planning of ECDE in County Z.. Discuss the items of your maiden speech (10mks).
- b) To what extent has the Basic Needs Approach being applied to educational planning in the Kenyan education system? (10mks)

QUESTION FOUR

Cost Benefit Analysis deals with a systematic comparison of the magnitude of the costs and benefits of investment in a given level of education in order to assess its economic profitability. Examine the **costs** and **benefits** of educational investment in the light of this statement (20mks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Educational planning.....is the application of rational, systematic analysis to the **process** of educational development with the aim of making education more effective and efficient in responding to the needs and goals of its students and the society

(Coombs,1970,p.14). With reference to education in Kenya, discuss the meaning of process of educational development. (15 mks)

b) How is the UNESCO conference of 1961 important in the development of educational Planning? (5mks)