



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND
TECHNOLOGY**

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DIPLOMA IN EDUCATION
(SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION)**

1ST YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR

MAIN CAMPUS REGULAR

COURSE CODE: ESN 2117

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO CONTEMPORARY ISSUES AFFECTING
SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS**

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: (DIP SNE)

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS.

Instructions

- 1. Answer question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklet to the invigilator while in the examination room**

Question 1

- a.) Outline at least three contemporary issues affecting Special Education Programs (3marks)
- b.) Outline five factors which affect the spread of HIV/AIDS (5marks)
- c.) Analyze protection rights of children (4 marks)
- d.) Discuss the conflict between inclusive and performance education (8marks)
- e.) Briefly explain how the Kenyan Government is striving to implement Free Primary Education (6 marks)

Question 2

- a) Discuss the children at risk giving relevant examples (6 marks)
- b) Clarify the orders issued by the courts to protect children at risk (14 marks)

Question 3

- a) Discuss the effects of drug and substance abuse on learners with Special Needs under the following sub topics;
 - Health
 - Education
 - Social Economic development (20 marks)

Question4

Identify different stakeholders and explain their roles in curriculum implementation for learners with Special Needs (20 marks)

Question5

Examine the positive and negative effects of mass media on education of learners with Special Needs (20 marks)