

JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
ARTS/SCIENCE WITH IT
2ND YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR
MAIN /KISII

COURSE CODE: ESN 2123

COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT AND INDEPENDENT LIVING

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM:

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain five areas in which peer support can be given to learners with Special Needs. (5 marks)
- b) State five skills for independent living. (5 marks)
- c) Highlight five areas in which teachers can help the learners with special needs in developing skills for independent living. (5 marks)
- d) Briefly explain the importance of pre-vocational training to learners with special needs. (6 marks).
- e) List five areas of vocational placement for learners with Special Needs.
- f) Explain the following
 - I. Gross motor skills (2 marks)
 - II. Independent living skills. (2 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a) Discuss the effects of multiple impairments on a child's development of independent living skills. (10 Marks)
- b) Speech or language impairment is a problem in communication. Discuss how this can interfere with the development of independent living (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a) As teacher of students with special needs, Identify and explain the areas in which you can help as a learner to develop the skills for independent living. (10 Marks)
- b) Describe the areas in which trainees should be made aware of as pre-requisites for pre-vocational preparation. (10 Marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a) Describe the causes of multiple difficulties in children with special needs and how it affects the development of independent skills (10 Marks)
- b) Explain the intervention Strategies that can be applied by teachers to help learners with multiple difficulties to outgrow their dependency on other people. (10 Marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a) Discuss vocational placement opportunities for persons with special needs. (10 marks)
- b) Explain the advantages of Apprenticeship and how it helps in the development of self reliance (10 Marks)