

**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DIPLOMA IN SPECIAL NEEDS**  
**EDUCATION**  
**1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**MAIN /KISII**

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**COURSE CODE: ESN 2125.**

**COURSE TITLE: PYSCHOSOCIAL ASPECTS OF DISABILITY**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM:**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 1 ½ Hrs**

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- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

- a) Define psychosocial theory. (3marks)
- b).Explain using example the concept of fixation. (5 marks)
- c) Differentiate between the body image and self image. (6 marks)
- d) Suggest areas that parents should stress when teaching a child with disability. (7 marks)
- e) Explain beliefs that were held by African communities about disability. (9 marks)

**QUESTION TWO.**

- a) Suggest four ways by which a child with disability can be discriminated by the family. (4 marks)
- b) Identify the eight stages of psychosocial theory and their implication on a child with disability. (16 marks)

**QUESTION THREE.**

- a) Using examples explain the personality structures according to Freud's Theory. (9 marks)
- b) Discuss psychosexual stages of human development. (11 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR.**

- a) Explain how you can advice a parent to the birth of a child with disability. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss psychological reactions of a parent to the birth of a child with disability. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE.**

- a) Suggest the factors that may influence one's adjustment to disability. (10 marks)
- b) Discuss how disability may affect one's sexuality. (10 marks)