



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION
IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION
2ND YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
EEC 3213: ISSUES AND PRACTICES IN ECE

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

QUESTION ONE: COMPULSORY

- (a) Define the following terms as used in Early Childhood Education
- (i) Issues (2 mks)
 - (ii) Practices (2 mks)
- (b) Discuss briefly how theory issues below have affected Early Childhood Education negatively.
- (i) Childhood immunization (3 mks)
 - (ii) Nutrition (3 mks)
 - (iii) Social environment (3 mks)
 - (iv) Economic (3 mks)
- (c) i. Explain **FOUR** ways the Government helps children affected with HIV/AIDS (8 mks)
- ii. Propose **THREE** appropriate reasons as to why children of one gender are more than the other gender in ECDE (6 mks)

QUESTION TWO

With appropriate examples discuss any **FIVE** ways an ECDE Centre can minimize Gender disparity right from the onset. (20 mks)

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Identify **FOUR** ways in which education of parents impacts positively to Early Childhood Education Centers. (10 mks)
- (b) Explain **FOUR** ways in which Free Primary Education affected Early Childhood Education in 1997 (10 mks)

QUESTION FOUR

With appropriate examples and illustrations discuss any **FIVE** ways in which changing family structure affects ECE (20 mks)

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) How has Early Childhood Education in cosmopolitan areas developed modern appropriate practices in Kenya? (10 mks)
- (b) Discuss any **FOUR** traditional issues in Early Childhood Education. (10 mks)