



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION (SB MAIN CAMPUS)

**MASTER OF EDUCATION (EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT AND
EDUCATION) DEC 2018**

**ECE 802: HISTORICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL FOUNDATIONS OF EARLY
CHILDHOOD EDUCATION**

INSTRUCTIONS:

This paper has a total of 60 Marks. Answer any THREE questions. Each question carries equal marks.

TIME: 2Hours

1. a) “Early Childhood Education and the entire childhood stage is a sociological mindset”,
Discuss this Statement (10 Marks)
b) Explain how “Anthropology” relates to the field of early childhood (10 marks)
2. a) Critically trace the historical development of Early Childhood Education in Kenya (20 Marks)
3. Describe the “What”, the ‘Who’, the ‘Why’, the ‘Where’ and the ‘How’ of the field of Early Childhood Education. (20 Marks)
4. a) Discuss elements that contribute to the quality of Early Childhood Education programmes (10 Marks).
b) Discuss the roles of an “Early Childhood Educator” citing relevant qualities of such educators (10 Marks)
5. Describe any FIVE theories, giving implications for teachers (20 Marks)