



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND
TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF EDUCATION
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR MASTER DEGREE IN
SPECIAL NEEDS EDUCATION
1ST YEAR 1ST SEMESTER ACADEMIC YEAR 2018**

COURSE CODE ECD 803

COURSE TITLE; PSYCHOLOGY OF EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM:

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME:

Instructions:

- 1. Answer any three questions.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

QUESTION ONE

- a) Discuss how the cognitive perspective helps children process, store and retrieve information **(10 marks).**
- b) Explain the strategies used in classroom management and control in a class of young children **(10 marks).**

Question two

Ecological-systems approach recognizes that humans cannot be sufficiently studied in isolation from their environments discuss. **(20 marks)**

Question three

Discuss various methods used in the life history study as a research involving the study of learners **(20 marks)**

Question four

Discuss importance of theories in the study of child development **(20 marks)**

Question five

Discuss Erikson's psychosocial theory of development **(20 marks)**