



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND
TECHNOLOGY**

SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
SCIENCE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

3RD YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR

KISII CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HCD 3316

**COURSE TITLE: FOUNDATIONS OF COMMUNITY HEALTH AND
DEVELOPMENT**

STREAM: BSc. Comm Hlth & Dvlnt

TIME: 2HRS

Instructions

- 1. Answer all questions in section A (compulsory) and any other 2 questions in section B**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

SECTION A (30 MARKS)

1. Comprehensively distinguish the terms individual health and community health (3mks).
2. What is the difference between personal health activities and community health activities and give examples (3mks)
3. Highlight the steps involved in community needs assessment process (3mks)
4. Explain community capacity building (3mks)
5. State six institutions that empower communities' health, socially and economically (3mks)
6. Explain in details social capital (3mks)
7. Explain the composition of community preventive taskforce and state its role in community health (3mks)
8. Explain challenges experience in implementing family planning methods in Kenyan communities (3mks)
9. Describe five major domains that determine a person's health (3mks).
10. Explain briefly what community development is and what effective community development is (4mks)

SECTION B (40 MARKS)

1. Discuss the major community health problems hindering Kenya's development in the twenty-first century and how they are being managed to reduce their impact on the community (20mks)
2. a). Counties and international development organizations focus on community grass root initiatives to foster social-economic improvement, explain major reasons that justify this approach (10mks)

b) Explain five major reasons why you could advise a community members to work in organized partnership programs (10mks)

3 a). Explain the steps in situation analysis for a community project (6mks)

b). Discuss the steps followed for proper and effective Project implementation in a community (14mks)

4 a). Discuss the essential services that improve the health status of a community (14mks)

b). Explain why heart disease can be both a personal health problem and a community health problem (6mks)