



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE IN PUBLIC HEALTH &
COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

4TH YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2018

TOWN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HCD 3412

COURSE TITLE: REPRODUCTIVE AND SEXUAL HEALTH

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME:

2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

1. Define Reproductive and sexual health (2 marks)
2. State any four indicators of Reproductive health .(6 marks)
3. Outline three importance of reproductive and sexual health.(3 marks)
4. List the common signs and symptoms of sexually transmitted diseases.(3 mark)
5. Define infertility.(2 marks)
6. List 6 reasons why is it important to define the target population when carrying out a health care service in the community. (6 marks)
7. State the four menstrual problems in females.(4 marks)
8. State 2 components of reproductive and sexual health.(4 marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY (2) QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION.

1. Adolescent Reproductive and Sexual health is of great importance for the good of the Society.
 - a) Discuss the benefits of integrated health services to the youths and adolescents.(10marks)
 - b) State the Causes of early unprotected sexual intercourse in adolescents (10marks).
2. Sexually transmitted infections are a common problem in the community and affect the livelihood of the people.
 - a) List the Signs and Symptoms for the Main Syndromes of STIs and their etiologies.(8 marks)
 - b) List the preventive strategies that you as a health officer can put in place for the community.(6marks)
 - c) Explain 3 major complications that can result from sexually transmitted infections.(6 marks)
3. Gender inequality and discrimination harms the health of young girls and women, directly and indirectly, throughout their life cycle. Discuss. (20 marks)
4. Infertility is a major cause of family disruption in the Community and most individuals do not seek medical attention due to stigmatization and lack of male partner support.
 - a) Define infertility and state the different types .(4 marks)
 - b) State the causes of male infertility (6 marks)
 - c) Discuss the Causes and management of infertility in females. (10 marks)