



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
PUBLIC HEALTH/COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT
4th YEAR 2nd SEMESTER 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR
MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HPD 3426

COURSE TITLE: PREVENTIVE MEDICINE

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: BSC PUBLIC/COMM.HLTH&DEV

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SECTION A

1. Define the term prevention (1 mark)
2. State the term health according to WHO (2 marks)
3. State the types of prevention (4 marks)
4. State the difference between preventive medicine and curative medicine (4 marks)
5. State the benefits of primary prevention (5 marks)
6. List five elements of Primary Health Care (PHC) (5 marks)
7. State the term Health Promotion (4 marks)
8. Explain the gap between level or tier one and the other levels or tiers (5 marks)

SECTION B

1. Explain the health system building blocks according to WHO (20 marks)
2. Explain the role of primary health care (PHC) in reducing disease burden in rural communities (20 marks)
3. Describe the levels of healthcare services in Kenya (20 marks)
4. Explain the role of Non Governmental Organizations (NGOs) in the delivery of healthcare services in Kenya (20 marks)