



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND**  
**DEVELOPMENT**  
**2<sup>ND</sup> YEAR 1<sup>ST</sup> SEMESTER 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**KISUMU CAMPUS**

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**COURSE CODE: HDC 2216**

**COURSE TITLE: THEORIES, CONCEPTS AND TRENDS IN HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**EXAM VENUE: Kisumu Campus**

**STREAM: Diploma in Community Health and Development**

**DATE:**

**TIME: 1.30 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section 'A' and ANY other two questions in Section 'B' each contain 15 marks**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

## **SECTION A:**

1. Define the following terms as used in theories, concept and trends in health and development **(3Marks)**
  - a. Sustainable development
  - b. Risk conditions
2. List any three sustainable development which are health related **(3Marks)**
3. Explain how access to social capital is essential elements of dignified livelihood **(3Marks)**
4. Briefly discuss three Limitations of Capability Perspective **(3Marks)**
5. List three elements of the Human Poverty Index **(3Marks)**
6. Describe the relationship between Health and Development **(3Marks)**
7. List any three areas of focus by civil societies in health sector reforms **(3Marks)**
8. Ill health can cause poverty in any given society, briefly explain **(3Marks)**
9. how does health conditions influence the health of an individual **(3 Marks)**
10. Outline the major indicators that you would use to evaluate the status of health and development in your community **(3Marks)**

## **SECTION B:**

1. Discuss factors influencing health care in any given African society **(15mks)**
2. a.) Highlight any three milestones that have occurred in health due to health sector reforms and their effects in health sector **(5mks)**
  - b) Civil society Organizations in Kenya plays important role in health sector reforms. Discuss the merits and demerits of state relating to civil society **(10Mks)**
3. Discuss how essential elements of dignified livelihood influence health in any given community **(15Marks)**
4. Discuss how social determinants can influence health in Kenya **(15Marks)**