



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCE**

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH

1st YEAR 1st SEMESTER 2017/2018

MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HDC 2113

COURSE TITLE: FUNDAMENTALS OF COMMUNITY HEALTH

EXAM VENUE: STREAM xxxx

DATE: xxxxxx EXAM SESSION: xxxxx

TIME: xxxxxx HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

SECTION A Answer all questions in this section

(30 marks)

1. What is the difference between
 - Community organization and community development
 - Personal health and public health
 - Hazard and Risk(6 marks)
2. Discuss three cultural issues that affect the health of an individual in a community (3 marks)
3. Identify the characteristics of a good health indicator (3 marks)
4. Identify any three negative effects of politics to a community (3 marks)
5. Briefly explain why most community health programs fail (3 marks)
6. List any three tool used for evaluation (3marks)
7. Community health programmes are designed to prevent diseases and injury and improve health. Identify the areas of emphasis when designing one (3 marks)
8. Give three influences on the environment that determine the type of infections (3marks)
9. State three importance of conducting a community needs assessment (3 marks)

SECTION B]: Answer any two Questions (30 Marks)

1. Discuss any five determinants of health giving examples of how each influence the health of an individual and community. (15 marks)
2. a. Discuss any three factors affecting the preventable causes of disease giving examples in each. (10 marks)
b. Name five causes of preventable diseases in developing world (5 marks)
3. a. Community Based Health Care are important in the expansion and health care access services .Discuss the mode of interventions you would use to ensure that most people are covered and infectious diseases are eliminated or prevented (10 marks)
b. Explain any five obstacles of community participation (5 marks)

4. a. Having been posted in community X as a community health Worker ,discuss the strategies you would use to reduce child labor which in the trend (15 marks)