JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT/

PUBLIC HEALTH

4TH YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR

NAIROBI CITY CAMPUS

COURSE TITLE: COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP AND GOVERNANCE

COURSE CODE: HCD 3413

VENUE: 9TH FLOOR ROOM 2

DATE: 18/12/2018   **EXAM SESSION 2PM -4PM**

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions
1. Answer question 1 (compulsory) and ANY other 2 questions.
2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

QUESTION 1

a) Define the following terms?
   i)   community   2mks
   ii)   leadership   2mks
   iii)   governance   2mks

b) List down the concepts of community leadership and governance (5Mks)
c) Briefly explain five sources of information on health system governance   (6 Mks)
d) A composite governance policy index, comprising indicators that cover health policies for different disease interventions. Write down short notes these Indicators. (8 Mks)
e) Briefly explain what leadership and governance in building a health system involves. (5Mks._

QUESTION 2

What policies, including processes of policy development, implementation, monitoring and evaluation, promote good leadership and governance of health related rehabilitation in less resourced settings?

Explain (20 Mks)

What role does community leadership and governance play towards advancing health equity? (10 Mks.)

Good leadership is important for the success of any organization. In a healthcare sector, good leadership is more than just important, it is absolutely critical to the sector's success. Do you agree or disagree with the above statement? Discuss (10 Mks)

QUESTION 3

a) What constitutes good governance and to what extent has good governance been advanced by decentralization and democratization efforts at national level and county level in the devolved health care plans? (10Mks)
b) Discuss the pros and cons of devolved healthcare. (10 MKs)

QUESTION 4

a) As a future leader in a health facility is it important to you that Health data should be widely available to the institutions and organizations overseeing health implementation, civil society organizations and communities, to enable them to track health system performance, progress towards health targets and to inform advocacy and decision-making.   Explain with a Yes or No Answer giving reasons behind your argument. (20Mks)

QUESTION 5

Developing countries like have for a long time depended on philanthropic institutions and countries for aid and this dependency can reduced with good and accountable ethical community leaders. Discuss Advantages and disadvantages of this dependency. (10 Mks)

Explain why, ethical leadership for community health promotion is an integral and central component of addressing health inequities and stimulating positive change among policy makers and decision-makers. (10 Mks)