



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT/  
PUBLIC HEALTH**  
**4<sup>TH</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**NAIROBI CITY CAMPUS**

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**COURSE CODE: HCD 3221**

**COURSE TITLE: PRIMARY HEALTH CARE**

**VENUE: 9<sup>TH</sup> FLOOR ROOM 2**

**DATE: 17<sup>TH</sup> /12/2018**

**EXAM SESSION 11AM- 1PM**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**Instructions**

1. Answer question 1 (compulsory) and ANY other 2 questions.
2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

## **SECTION A**

### **Question one**

- a) Define primary health care (2marks)
- b) Discuss the 8 components of PHC (20 marks)
- c) Characteristics of Good Community Based Health Information System (8 marks)

## **SECTION B**

### **Question two**

- a) List the elements of PHC (5 marks)
- b) Discuss at least 3 elements of PHC (15marks)

### **Question three**

Discuss 5 hindrances of inter-sectoral collaboration (20marks)

### **Question four**

- a) Discuss the advantages of a community participation approach (10marks)
- b) Describe the advantages of a community participation approach (10marks)

### **Question five**

Discuss the various roles of the following stakeholders in Home-Based Care

- a) Health facility
- b) Home based care
- c) Family and care givers
- d) Government

(20marks)