



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT/
PUBLIC HEALTH**
2ND YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2015/2016 ACADEMIC YEAR
NAIROBI CITY CAMPUS

COURSE TITLE: HEALTH POLICY AND ADMINISTRATION

COURSE CODE: HCD 3222

VENUE: 9TH FLOOR ROOM 2

DATE: 04/12/2018

EXAM SESSION 2PM -4PM

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions

- 1. Answer question 1 (compulsory) and ANY other 2 questions.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SECTION A

Question one:

1. How does politics influence policy formulation? {5 marks}
2. Explain the four stages in policy formulation {8 marks}
3. What are the factors of policy formulation and change? {10 marks}
4. What is a policy? {2 marks}
5. Why is adoption critical before policy implementation? {5 Marks}

SECTION B

Question two

- a. Discuss policy analysis {10 Marks}
- b. Discuss rational theory {10 Marks}

Question three

- a. Explain stages in policy formulation {12 Marks}
- b. What are the challenges in change of policy {8 marks}

Question four

- a. Explain policy implementation {12 marks}
- b. What is the use of research in policy analysis framework {8 Marks}

Question Five

- a. Pick one of the theories learnt in class and discuss {10 Marks}
- b. Differentiate between rational theory and institutionalism theory in policy formulation {10 Marks}