



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
DIPLOMA COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT
YEAR 2 SEMESTER 2 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
NAMBALE CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HCD 2224
COURSE TITLE: REPRODUCTIVE & SEXUAL HEALTH
EXAM VENUE: STREAM: DIP. Comm. Hlth & Dev
DATE: EXAM SESSION:
TIME: 1.30 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. This exam consists of 10 questions. Questions 1 to 6 carry 10 marks each. Questions 7-10 carry 20 marks each. ANSWER QUESTIONS 1-6 AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

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1. Explain the following aspects of reproductive health
 - a) Social
 - b) Mental
2. List any 10 anatomical disorders that potentially impair the reproductive function
3. Define the following reproductive health indicators
 - a) Maternal mortality rate
 - b) Total fertility rate
 - c) Contraceptive prevalence rate
 - d) Infant mortality rate
4.
 - a) Define FGM
 - b) State any five effects of FGM
5. The endocrine system is the key orchestra of the reproductive function. Name any five hormones secreted by the endocrine system stating their effect on reproduction
6. Adolescents are a special group of interest in reproductive health. Explain why?
7. Describe the mode of transmission, the effect of and the causative agents of any four STIs.
8. Discuss impediments to the maximum uptake of Family Planning Services.
9. Describe the components of reproductive health
10. Differentiate between the following terms/ Acronyms as used in reproductive health
 - a) STI/UTI
 - b) Sex/Gender,
 - c) Rates/Ratios
 - d) Tumescence/ Priapism
 - e) fecundity/fertility