



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY  
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**DECEMBER, 2018 UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY  
HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**2<sup>ND</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**NAMBALE CAMPUS**

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**COURSE CODE: HCD 2225**

**COURSE TITLE: MONITORING AND EVALUATION**

**EXAM VENUE: NAMBALE**

**STREAM: (Dip.Comm Hlth & Devt)**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 1 ½ HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer all questions in section A, and any other 2 questions in section B**
- 2. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

**SECTION A; (30mks)**

1. Distinguish between the following terms as used in monitoring and evaluation (4mks)
  - a) Conceptual framework and a logical framework
  - b) Formative and impact evaluation
2. Highlight three key principles of monitoring and evaluation.(4mks)
3. Briefly explain any three components of a monitoring and evaluation system. (6mks)
4. State four differences between monitoring and evaluation. (4mks)
5. Identify any four parts of a monitoring and evaluation report (4mks)
6. Describe four characteristics of a good project indicator (4mks)
7. Identify the key components of the logical framework approach in M & E. (5 marks)

**SECTION B; Essays (30mks)**

1. Discuss the steps involved in the development of an M&E plan.(15mks)
2. Discuss at least five purpose/uses of monitoring and evaluation. (15mks)
3. Explain the methods and tools used in monitoring and evaluation.(15mks)
4. a) Highlight five characteristics of a good monitoring and evaluation system. (5mks)  
b) Describe any five factors that may lead to project failure. (10marks)