



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
IN PUBLIC HEALTH/ COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

2nd YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR

MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HCD 3214

COURSE TITLE: CONCEPTS IN HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: Bachelors

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 Hrs

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

SECTION “A”

Answer all questions in this section each contains 3 marks total 30 marks

1. Provide a complete conceptual understanding of the term “Health”
2. Explain the main goal of Alma Ata conference declaration on Primary Health Care that was emphasized
3. Describe the way continued emphasis on curative services was a limitation for the attainment of PHC goal.
4. State the way self-reliance is one of the principles of Primary Health Care that must be observed at all times.
5. State the three constrains of transfer of technologies from reach industrialized economies to developing ones.
6. Illustrate the way lack of guidelines for policy makers was a factor that hindered Inter Sectorial Collaboration.
7. State the way income perspective was an appropriate approach the development and poverty
8. Explain the understanding that the traditional approach to health and wealth posits that wealth affects health.
9. State the aspects of health that is believed to be promoted by higher income that has command over many goods and services.
10. Illustrate why demographic dividend is one of the reasons for health to determine wealth in your community of choice

SECTION "B"

***ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION EACH CONTAINS 20 MARKS
TOTAL 40 MARKS***

1. a). Describe clearly the three roles of government in setting priority and doing oversight supervision of programs is important during policy reform measures for changing laws and regulations (15 marks)

b). Discuss extensively the way health sector source its funds that help it support its functions for provision of health care to the general citizens (5 marks)
2. a). Explain clearly the way integration of separate health services is important in the delivery of health services in your County (10 Marks)

b). Discuss clearly the benefits of decentralization of health services from central to local management that is embraced by many people (10 marks)
3. a). Describe the four main challenges in the health sector that are supposed to be addressed by policy in general (10 marks)

b). Discuss clearly the four basic assumptions of policy is based on that one should always consider in health systems management (10 marks).