INSTRUCTIONS
Answer question ONE (Compulsory) and any other TWO questions

1) Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper
2) Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room
3) Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.
1. Discuss the political and economic reasons for the scramble and partition of Africa. (30mks).

   
   b) What factors led to its failure? (10mks).


4. a) What is regional integration? (2mks).

   b) What is the significance of regional integration for modern states of Africa? (18mks).

5. How can African states avoid aid and dependency? (20mks).