INSTRUCTIONS:

1. This paper contains FIVE (5) questions. Answer ANY 3 questions.
2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.
1. Discuss the life and teaching of Master Kong (Confucian) and show their relevance to the contemporary Kenyan society. (20 marks)

2. Ninian Smart states: “Islam, the religion of submission ... to one God.” Discuss your understanding of the statement by taking *Umma* as your point of reference. (20 marks)

3. In the absence of contemporary tools of interpretation, examine two common ways in which the early history of religions were written. (20 marks)


5. “Naturally as we push back our knowledge further into human prehistory, we speculate about the lives of .... Our predecessors; and so ultimately we speculate about the origin of human religion” (Ninian Smart, 2002). Discuss. (20 marks)