Instructions:

1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.

2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper

3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.
SECTION A (ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS)-30 MARKS

1 Define the following terminologies as they are known in healthcare financing (4mks)

   (i) Health maintenance organization
   (ii) High-risk pool
   (iii) Indemnity insurance
   (iv) Co-pay

2 How does the World Health Organization define the health systems? (3mks)

3 (a) Define health care financing (3mks)
    (b) List six primary methods of funding health systems in Kenya (3mks)

4 State any three principal methods used in healthcare financing (3mks)

5 What is a user fee and where is it used? (3mks)

6 What people can afford to pay for health care depends on many different factors. Name them (3mks)

7 (a) what are the four major types of health insurance plans? (2mks)
    (b) Give a brief description of the insurance types you mentioned above (3mks)

8 What are the three major factors currently responsible for increases in health care costs in Kenya? (3mks)

9 What is the difference between Fraud and Abuse? (3mks)

10 What is dumping as known in healthcare finance (3mks)

11 Why do you need health insurance? (3mks)

12 Which type of health insurance is right for you? (3mks)

SECTION B (ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS) 30 MARKS

1 Describe the concept of health systems to indicate any additional dimensions that should be considered in the well of the people in Kenya (15 mks)

2 In sub-Saharan Africa, health financing reforms are often grouped into three broad strategies. Name and describe them (15 mks)

3 What is the best way to approach problems of proper management of healthcare in Kenya? (15 mks)

4 (a) State and describe the approaches to health financing reforms that Kenya has tried to implement (5 mks)

    (b) Describe briefly how cost recovery indicators in sub-Saharan African countries can be improved (6 mks)

    (c) How can health financing reforms help to improve health services in Kenya? (4 mks)