



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE IN COMMUNITY/PUBLIC  
HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**2<sup>ND</sup> YEAR 1 SEMESTER 1 2019**

**KISUMU CAMPUS**

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**COURSE CODE: HCD 3214**

**COURSE TITLE: CONCEPTS AND TRENDS IN HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM:**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME:**

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**Instructions:**

1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.
2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper
3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room

**SECTION A: ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS (30 MARKS)**

1. Highlight three ways in which health can be perceived (3 marks).
2. Highlight any three roles of civil society in health and development(3 marks)
3. State three benefits of donor relationship in health and development.(3 marks)
4. State any three global treaties in health and development(3 marks)
5. Highlight three risks of state and civil society integration(3 marks)
6. State any three factors affecting health care (3 marks)
7. Highlight three limitations of capability perspective in community health(3 marks)
8. Outline any three social determinants of health(3 marks)
9. State the three components of sustainable development(3 marks)
10. Derive the relationship between health and development(3 marks)

**SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO (2) QUESTIONS (40 MARKS)**

1.
  - a) Describe any five health sector reforms implemented currently to improve service delivery in the Kenyan health sector(5 marks)
  - b) Discuss any five (5) health policies in health and development(15 marks)
2.
  - a) Discuss any five health international treaties in community health and development(15 marks)
  - b)
    - i. Describe sustainable development and derive its importance in community health(2 marks)
    - ii. State the three elements of the human poverty index (3 marks)
3.
  - a) Define what the word livelihood means in community health(1 mark)
  - b) Describe seven essential elements of dignified livelihood(14 marks)
  - c) Describe the wheel of health as used in community/public health(5 marks)
4.
  - a) Discuss any five trends in health and development(10 marks)
  - b) Discuss any five determinants of health as used in public/community health.(10 marks)