



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION**  
**ARTS**  
**1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2019 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**FULL TIME (JANUARY – APRIL) KISHII CAMPUS**

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**COURSE CODE: ECT 210**

**COURSE TITLE: GENERAL METHODS OF TEACHING**

**EXAM VENUE: LR17** **STREAM: (BED ARTS )**

**DATE:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

1(i) Explain the following terms

- a. Teaching (2 Mrks)
- b. Learning (2 Mrks)
- c. Instruction (2 Mrks)

(ii) Assess the professionalism of teaching career in Kenya. (4mks)

(iii) Discuss any five principles of teaching. (10mks)

(iv) Explain the merit of using questions and answers method in teaching. (10mks)

2. (i) Explain the main components of communication (10mks)

(ii) Comment on any five tools for effective communication (5 mks)

(iii) Explain any five non-verbal communications (5mks)

3(i) Justify why a teacher should prepare schemes of work and lesson plans prior to a lesson (7mks)

(ii) Highlight basic characteristics of a well prepared schemes of work (7mks)

(iii) Discuss the salient qualities of a well stated lesson objectives (6 marks)

4(i) Discuss the causes of individual difference (10mks)

(ii) Describe any five characteristics of gifted learners (5mks)

(iii) Discuss various teaching methods suitable for learners with behavioral disorder (5mks)

5(i) Explain the term motivation in the context of learning (2mks)

(ii) Discuss any two types of motivation (8mks)

(iii) Explain any five ways a teacher could use to motivate learners in class (10mks)