



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION**  
**(ARTS) WITH IT**  
**3RD YEAR SECOND SEMESTER 2019/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**COURSE CODE: AKI 310**

**COURSE TITLE: HISTORICAL AND COMPARATIVE LINGUISTICS**

**EXAM VENUE: MARANDA**

**STREAM: B.ED. ARTS (SB)**

**DATE: 20/8/19**

**EXAM SESSION: 3.00-5.00 PM**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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Instructions:

1. Answer Questions ONE (**COMPULSORY**) and ANY other 2 questions.
2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

### SWALI LA KWANZA (LAZIMA)

a ) Jadili tofauti zozote tatu zinazoelezea kuhusu Isimu Historia na Isimu Linganishi. (alama 10).

b ) Pambanua kwa kutoa mifano nadharia zozote mbili zinazoelezea kuhusu Isimu Historia.  
(alama 20)

### SWALI LA PILI

Bainisha kwa kutoa mifano sababu zozote nne zinazosababisha mabadiliko katika lugha.  
(alama 20)

### SWALI LA TATU

Pambanua uainishaji wa lugha kwa kurejelea maeneo yafuatayo:

- i. Uainishaji wa Kijiografia
  - ii. Uainishaji wa Kimuundo
  - iii. Uainishaji wa Kiuamilifu
  - iv. Uainishaji wa Kinasaba
- (alama 20)

### SWALI LA NNE

Kwa kutoa mifano, zifafanue dhana hizi:

- i. Isimu Daikronia
  - ii. Glotokronolojia
  - iii. Umbuji mpya wa lugha
  - iv. Takwimu Leksia
  - v. Isimu Sinkronia
- (alama 20)

### SWALI LA TANO

Jadili na ubainishe mabadiliko katika lugha kwa kurejelea viwango vifuatavyo:

- i. Kifonolojia
  - ii. Kimofolojia
  - iii. Kileksia
  - iv. Kisemantiki
- (alama 20)