



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND
TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
EDUCATION EDE**

ACADEMIC YEAR -2019

COURSE CODE: EEC 3121

COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

EXAM VENUE: EXAM SESSION: 9.00 – 11.00AM

DATE: 21/08/19

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Answer questions ONE (COMPULSORY) and any other 2 questions.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets while in the examination room**

QUESTIONS

1. a) Define the following terms;-
 - i. Development (2mks)
 - ii. Globalization (2mks)
- b) Outline four factors for economic growth that affects ECDE. (4mks)
- c) State four characteristics of under development of ECDE in Kenya (5mks)
- d) Explain developmental theory of development in relation to ECDE in Kenya. (7mks)
- e) Identify and explain roles of four actors in development of ECDE centres . (4mks)
- f) What are the bottle necks to industrial development in Kenya? (6mks)
2. a) Discuss the role of women in development and how its impact in ECDE centres. (8mks)
- b) Explain the challenges facing women in development and possible strategies to deal with such challenges. (12mks)
3. a) Analyse how economic growth of a country affect ECDE sector. (8mks)
- b) Explain six indicators of under development in Africa hampering growth to help education centre (12mks)
4. Discuss how an increasing population influences the development of ECDE in a Country. (20mks)
5. Describe how science and technology affects ECDE development. (20mks)