



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF
EDUCATION**

ECDE

1ST YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR

MAIN CAMPUS-SCHOOL BASED

COURSE CODE: EEC 3122

COURSE TITLE: CHILD GUIDANCE AND COUNSELING

EXAM VENUE: --

STREAM: BEd. Arts

DATE: 22/8/19

EXAM SESSION: 9.00 – 11.00 AM

TIME: 3 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

QUESTION ONE

- a. Define the following terms. (5marks)
- i. Child guidance
 - ii. Child counseling
 - iii. Psychopathology
 - iv. Emotional disturbance
 - v. Psychotherapy
- b. Examine the elements of counseling. (10 marks)
- c. Analyze the difference between guidance and counseling. (10 marks)
- d. List five problem areas that children require counseling. (5 marks)

QUESTION TWO

- a. Describe the philosophical principles of counseling (10 marks)
- b. Discuss the adaptations of counseling processes to children. (10 marks)

QUESTION THREE

- a. Distinguish between traditional and modern ways of counseling. (10 marks)
- b. Determine the type of care that could be given to a hyperactive child. (10 marks)

QUESTION FOUR

- a. Determine the causes of emotional disturbance in children. (10 marks)
- b. Explain five types of emotional disturbance in children. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

- a. How would you use the cognitive theory of development to counsel an eight year old child who has problems with addition? (10 marks)
- b. Explain the importance of guidance and counseling to children. (10 marks)