



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT
YEAR 2 SEMESTER 1 MAY-AUG 2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
KISUMU CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HCD 3214:

COURSE TITLE: CONCEPTS AND TRENDS IN HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 13/08/2019

EXAM SESSION: 2.00 – 4.00 PM

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

SECTION A.(ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS) 30 MARKS.

1. Outline three ways in which health can impact on economic growth. (3 marks)
2. Outline any three dimensions in which health can be perceived. (3 marks)
3. Highlight any three roles of civil society in health and development. (3 marks)
4. Health and development may be affected by various aspects of globalization, name any three. (3 marks)
5. Highlight three risks of state and civil society integration. (3 marks)
6. State any three factors affecting health care. (3 marks)
7. State three benefits of donor relationship in health and development. (3 marks)
8. State any three global treaties in health and development. (3 marks)
9. State three approaches to development in community/public health. (3 marks)
10. State three elements of the human poverty index (HPI). (3 marks)

SECTION B.(ANSWER ONLY 2 QUESTIONS) 40 MARKS.

1.
 - a. Discuss any four (4) health policies in health and development. (16 marks)
 - b. State four(4) protective factors affecting health status in community/public health and development. (4 marks)

2.
 - a. Discuss any five health sector reforms implemented currently to improve service delivery in the Kenyan health sector. (15 marks)
 - b. Describe briefly five determinants of standards of living. (5 marks)

3. Discuss any five social and economic determinants of health status of households in your community. (20 marks)

4.
 - a) Describe the following trends in health and development
 - i. Demographic transition. (3 marks)
 - ii. Epidemiological transition. (6 marks)
 - iii. Economic transition (4 marks)
 - b) Define what the word livelihood means in community health. (1 mark)
 - c) Describe six essential elements of dignified livelihood. (6 marks)