



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH
1ST YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR
NAIROBI LEARNING CENTRE

COURSE CODE: HCD 1124

COURSE TITLE: CONCEPT IN HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

**EXAM VENUE:
H/COMMUNITY**

STREAM: CERT

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**

Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room

SECTION A (30mks)

1. Define the following terms a) Health b) Health sector reforms c) Sustainable development (9mks)
2. Briefly state three barriers to accessing health services in Kenya.(3mks)
3. Highlight four rationale of health sector reforms.(4mks)
4. Explain the three dimensions of sustainable development (6mks)
- 5 .Outline three models of health. (3mks)
6. List five millennium development goals.(5mks)

SECTION B (40mks)

1. a) Discuss the following determinants of health; i) Health services ii) Individual behavior (20mks)
2. Briefly discuss any four components of health sector reforms. (20mks)
3. a) Discuss the concept of natural history of a disease.(12mks) b) Briefly explain with examples any two levels of disease prevention.(8mks)
4. a) Define primary health care.(5mks)
b) Discuss three principles of primary health care. (15mks)