JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN PUBLIC HEALTH / COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

1ST YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR

NAIROBI CITY LEARNING CENTRE

COURSE CODE: HCD 3113

COURSE TITLE: FUNDAMENTALS OF COMMUNITY HEALTH

EXAM VENUE: 12TH FL RM 4   STREAM: (BCHD)

DATE: 13TH/ 08/2019   EXAM SESSION: 9AM- 11AM

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

<u>**INSTRUCTIONS:**</u>

1. Answer Section A (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions in Section B.
2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

SECTION A

1. Outline three strategies used in Primary Health Care. (3 MKS)

2. State three components of community strategy. (3 MKS)

3. Sate three implementers of community strategy. (3 MKS)

4. State three community health activities carried out in level 1. (3 MKS)

5. Outline three biological factors that determine the health of a host. (3 MKS)

6. State three environmental factors that influence development of a disease. (3 MKS)

7. State three agent physical factors that determine presence of a disease. (3 MKS)

8. State three factors that may affect infectivity. (3 MKS)

9. State three interventions applied in primary prevention. (3 MKS)

10. Outline factors that influence prevalence. (3 MKS)

SECTION B: *Answer any two questions*
11. Describe how you would implement ten elements of Primary Health care. (20 MKS)

12. A. Describe five principles used in Primary health Care. (10 MKS)

   B. Outline objectives of community strategy. (10 MKS)

13.   A. Describe advantages of community participation. (5 MKS)

       B. Describe the factors that hinder community participation in health. (8 MKS)

       C. Outline mechanisms for supporting community Involvement. (7 MKS)