JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DIPLOMA IN
PUBLIC/COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

2ND YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR

NAMBALE CAMPUS

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COURSE CODE: HDC 2211
COURSE TITLE: HEALTH CARE FINANCING
EXAM VENUE: STREAM: BSc Public/ Comm. Hlth & Dev
DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2.00 HOURS

Instructions:

1. Answer all the questions in Section A and 2 questions in Section B.
2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.
SECTION A: (30MKS) ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

QUESTION ONE
a. Define the following terms as used in health economics and financing
   a. Budget
   b. Economics
   c. Planning
   d. Supply
   e. Health financing
   (10mks)

b. Briefly explain any five factors for low turn-out for healthcare services within Busia County
   (5mks)

c. Explain how increased healthcare budget allocation can help improve health sector
   (5mks)

d. State five reasons for women involvement in healthcare financing
   (5mks)

e. Give any five benefits of community involvement in healthcare financing
   (5mks)

SECTION B (30 MKS) ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION TWO
a. With relevant examples, show how external financing can impact on health of a nation
   (10mks)

b. Why is a healthy population important in your county? (5mks)

QUESTION THREE
a. The Ministry of Health ‘Never plans to fail but they fail to plan’ – the reason
   why challenges persists in this sector. Discuss
   (10mks)

b. Give five reasons why you would highly advocate for partnership in healthcare
   financing
   (5mks)

QUESTION FOUR
a. Highlight five ways in which culture can impact on demand of women healthcare services in a community of your choice (10mks)

b. “Gender mainstreaming remains key in health care financing”. Comment (5mks)