Instructions:

1. Answer all the questions in Section A and 2 questions in Section B.
2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.
SECTION A (30 marks) (Compulsory) Attempt ALL Questions

QUESTION ONE:

a. Explain the relevance of Malthusian theory in relation to the current food situation in Kenya (5mks)

b. Briefly define the following concepts as used in demography and population studies;
   a) Nuptuality
   b) Demography
   c) Birth rate
   d) Infertility
   e) Growth rate (10mks)

c. State any five reasons why population analysis is crucial for the Kenyan economy (5mks)

d. Explain any five reasons why the upcoming Kenyan census would be vital for the Kenyan government (5mks)

e. Discuss any five prerequisites for successful implementation of Agenda 4 in Kenya (5mks)

SECTION B (30mks). ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

QUESTION TWO

a. In your opinion, how would the 2019/2020 budget affect the common Kenyan citizens (10mks)

b. Give five reasons why women education would be key in reducing infant mortality rates(5mks)

QUESTION THREE

a. Discuss any five reasons why planning is key in demography and population studies(10mks)

b. State any five social determinants of fertility (5mks)

QUESTION FOUR

a. Explain any five challenges associated with increasing urban population (10mks)
b. Give ways in which culture has contributed to increasing population growth-rate within Busia County (5mks)