



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**AUGUST, 2019 UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY
HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

SEMESTER 2019/2020 ACADEMIC YEAR

NAMBALE CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HDC 2224

COURSE TITLE: REPRODUCTIVE AND SEXUAL HEALTH

EXAM VENUE: NAMBALE

STREAM: (Dip. Comm Hlth & Dev/Public Health)

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 1 ½ HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all questions in section A, and any other 2 questions in section B**
- 2. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SECTION A; (30mks)

1. Define the following terms

a) Reproductive health

b) Sexuality

c) Contraception (3mks)

2. Briefly describe the three delays model in reference to safe motherhood. (3mks)

3. At the 14th World Congress of Sexology (Hong Kong, 1999), the WAS (World association for sexual health) adopted the **Universal Declaration of Sexual Rights**, which includes 11 sexual rights: Highlight any of the six sexual rights.(3mks)

4. Mention the causative organism and the major characteristic of the following common sexually transmitted diseases . (4mks)

	STI	Causative agent	Typical characteristic
(a)	Syphilis		
(b)	Gonorrhea		
(c)	Vaginal candidiasis (Moniliasis)		
(d)	Genital warts		

5. Describe three natural methods of family planning. (3mks)

6. State three factors that may hinder the uptake of family planning methods. (3mks)

7. Name any two functions of a female reproductive system (2mks)

8. Highlight **three** objectives of safe motherhood.(3mks)

9. Mention three major causes of maternal deaths in Kenya (3mks)

10. Highlight three circumstances under which abortion may be permitted in Kenya.(3mks)

SECTION B; Essays (30mks)

1. Discuss the methods of birth control. (15mks)
2. a) Define infertility (3mks)
b) Distinguish between primary and secondary infertility (3mks)
c) Discuss the causes of infertility.(10mks)
3. a) Define Sexually transmitted diseases (2mks)
b) State three complications of sexually transmitted diseases.(3mks)
c) Discuss the prevention and control of sexually transmitted diseases.(10mks).
4. a) Define safe motherhood (2mks)
b) Discuss the pillars of safe motherhood.(10mks)
c) Mention any three strategies that can be employed to reduce maternal deaths in Kenya
(3mks)