



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DEGREE OF MASTER**  
**2<sup>ND</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2018/2019 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**KISUMU CAMPUS**

---

**COURSE CODE: HCD 3316**

**COURSE TITLE: FOUNDATIONS OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**EXAM VENUE: STREAM: BSc Community Health & Development/BSc Public Health**

**DATE: 15/08/19**

**EXAM SESSION: 2.00 – 4.00PM**

**TIME: 2.00 HOURS**

---

**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any two from section B**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

**Section A: Answer ALL Questions (Total 30 marks)**

1.
  - a. Define sustainability (2 marks)
  - b. Elucidate the meaning of sustainability in community Development (2 marks)
2. List the main steps in the Community Entry Process (4 mks)
3. 'Effective Partnerships don't just happen.'. Explain the truth behind this statement by identifying FOUR (4) essential ingredients of effective partnerships (4mks)
4. List the benefits of Participation (5 mks)
5. Explain what is meant by a SWOT analysis and its relevance in Community Development (6 mks)
6. Corruption among leaders entrusted with public funds to drive the development agenda is believed to be one of the main reasons Kenya is lagging behind in its development goals. With this in mind, explain the importance of transparency and trust in community development. (7 mks)

**Section B: Answer ANY TWO Questions**

1. Trace the Historical development of the Concept of Community Development (20 marks)
2. Discuss with illustrations drawn from the kenyan context, any TWO (2) theories of Community Development. (20 mks)
3. Participation is a foundational principle of community development. With the aid of a diagram, discuss the levels of participation at which citizens in Kenya can engage (20mks)
4. Discuss the elements that contribute to individuals having a sense of community thereby enabling them to play a part in its development (20 mks)