Instructions:

1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.

2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper

3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room
SECTION A Answer all questions in this section (30 marks)

QUESTION ONE: 30 MARKS
a. Attempt a definition of a clause (2 marks)

b. Briefly outline any two functional types of clauses in English (5 marks)

c. Using appropriate examples, explain the difference between a predicate and a predication (5 marks)

d. Write short notes on the following clausal concepts
   i. Aspect (3 marks)
   ii. Concord (3 marks)
   iii. Case (3 marks)

e. Briefly explain any three characteristics of indirect objects in a clause (5 marks)

f. What is a constituent in a clause structure? (3 marks)

SECTION B Answer any two Questions (40 Marks)

QUESTION TWO (20 MARKS)
Using appropriate examples, discuss how non finite subordinate clauses are classified.

QUESTION THREE (20 MARKS)
There are five elements of a clause in Modern English. Using examples discuss these elements.

QUESTION FOUR (20 MARKS)

a. Using relevant examples, discuss five clause patterns in English (10 marks)

b. Explain any two situations where the passive voice is used (10 marks)
QUESTION FIVE (20 MARKS)

a. Using the analysis below, briefly describe the syntactic function of each constituent (14 marks)

b. Explain the difference between a phrase and a clause (6 marks)