



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN
DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY STUDIES**

2ND YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2020 RESIT EXAMS

MAIN CAMPUS (REGULAR)

COURSE CODE: ZDS 3212

COURSE TITLE: AGRARIAN CHANGE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: BA ARTS

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

1. Demonstrate your understanding the following four pillars of the Philippines' comprehensive agrarian reform program (CARP) as a model
 - a) Land tenure improvement (10 Marks)
 - b) Program beneficiaries development (15 Marks)
 - c) Agrarian justice delivery (5 Marks)
2. Rural transformation and Development Initiatives in Tanzania can be discussed under four policy approaches. Briefly discuss each. (20 Marks)
3. Strategies towards the commercialization of smallholder agriculture in West Arsi are similar to the Kenyan programmes in the agricultural sector. Discuss. (20 Marks)
4. Evidence has shown not only that industrialization is linked to economic growth, but also that industrial development can play a catalytic role in transforming the economic structure of agrarian societies. Discuss giving local examples. (20 Marks)
5. The Kwazulu-Natal strategy for agrarian transformation was based on a seven-point foundation. Discuss any four of them drawing a Kenyan comparison (20 Marks)