JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY STUDIES

4TH YEAR 2NDSEMESTER 2020 DECEMBER RESIT/SPECIAL EXAMS

MAIN CAMPUS (REGULAR)

COURSE CODE: ZDS 3423
COURSE TITLE: HUMAN RIGHTS, DEVELOPMENT & SOCIAL JUSTICE

EXAM VENUE: **STREAM: BA ARTS**

DATE: **EXAM SESSION:**

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions

2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.

3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

1 (a) Define the following terms. (10marks)

      I.   Social inclusion
     II.   Human rights
   III.   Social justice
   IV.   Development
    V.   Poverty

(b) Briefly discuss the application of rights-based approach in NGOs (10marks)

(c) Explain the relationship between human rights and development (10 marks)

2. Rights are needed in a capitalist state in order to provide protection from the state. Discuss the classification of human rights according to Louis B Sohn (20marks)

3 (a) Briefly discuss human rights as a governmental obligation (10marks)

(b) Briefly explain the historical origin of human rights (10 marks)

4. Discuss contemporary perspective theory by H.L.A.Hart 1907-1902 in relation to human rights and development.(20marks)

5 Poverty is multidimensional and linked to other social economic and political factors. Discuss multidimensional nature of poverty in the following dimensions (20 marks)