



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND
TECHNOLOGY.
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE
UNIVERSITY RESIT/SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION WITH IT**

MAIN CAMPUS – REGULAR

COURSE CODE: ZRE 3327

COURSE TITLE: ISLAMIC CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: (Bed. Arts)

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

1. “The Qur’an has been the single most important influence upon the development of the Islamic culture, civilization and upon the life of the Muslim community and individual”. Discuss. (30 marks)

2. Critique the development of Islamic law as ‘the main structure of Islamic legal thinking’ that has greatly influenced Islamic culture and civilization in the course of the centuries. (20 marks)

3. “Islam is a religion for all people from whatever race or background they might be. It is a global culture and civilization”. Discuss. (20 marks)

4. Elucidate the foundation of Islamic culture and civilization as established by the *Ar-Rāshidūn*. (20 marks)

5. Discuss Islamic culture in the modern world with special focus to the twentieth century migration of Islam to the non-Muslim West, especially Europe. (20 marks)