



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCE
UNIVERSITY RESIT/SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS WITH IT**

MAIN CAMPUS - REGULAR

COURSE CODE: ZRE3421

COURSE TITLE: NEW RELIGIOUS MOVEMENTS

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: (Bed. Arts)

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

1. a. Define the term New Religious Movements **5 mks**
- b. Identify any two such movements and explain briefly their origins. **5 mks**
- d. What are unique modes of prayers of Pentecostal movements? **10 mks**
- c. Explain the focus and unique identities Roho of Movements. **10 mks**
2. a. With examples identify and discuss major characteristics of Spiritist churches you know of. **6 mks**
- b. “Legio Maria and Akurinu Churches are both Nationalistic and Nativistic Movements”. Discuss. **14 mks**
3. a. Identify fundamental characteristics of Repentance and Holiness Ministry? **5 mks**
- b. “Repentance and Holiness Ministry is a charismatic movement.” Discuss. **15 mks**
4. a. What are the indicators of Millennial movements? **10 mks**
- b. Give reasons why these movements are considered threat to social justice? **10 mks**
5. a. From you region, identify one New Religious Movement and show reasons why it is able to attract new members. **10 mks**
- b. Explain why young people and women are more likely to join such movements. **10 mks**