



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION**  
**ARTS WITH IT**  
**3<sup>RD</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2019/2020 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**RESIT/SPECIAL**

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**COURSE CODE: AKI 309**

**COURSE TITLE: KISWAHILI PHONOLOGY**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: BED-ARTS (REGULAR)**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION: DECEMBER 2020**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

### **SWALI LA KWANZA (LAZIMA)**

- a) Fafanua dhana ya fonolojia kwa kuwarejelea wataalamu wowote **WATANO**. (Alama 8)
- b) Eleza mawanda ya fonolojia. (Alama 4)
- c) Kwa mifano, bainisha dhana ya ‘foni’ na ‘alofoni’. (Alama 8)
- d) Onyesha tofauti **TANO** baina ya fonolojia na fonetiki. (Alama10)

### **SWALI LA PILI**

Fafanua misingi na mihimili ya nadharia ya Fonolojia Zalishi katika uchunguzi na uchanganuzi wa lugha. (Alama 20)

### **SWALI LA TATU**

Kwa kutumia mifano ya Kiswahili, eleza kwa kifupi kuhusu sifa za kiarudhi zifuatazo:

- a) Toni (Alama 5)
- b) Kiimbo (Alama 5)
- c) Mkazo (Alama 5)
- d) Kidatu (Alama 5)

### **SWALI LA NNE**

Kwa mifano mwafaka kutoka lugha ya Kiswahili, eleza mbinu NNE za ubainishaji wa fonimu za lugha. (Alama 20)

### **SWALI LA TANO**

Kwa kutumia mifano ya Kiswahili na lugha nyingine za Kiafrika, jadili mifanyiko ya kifonolojia ifuatayo:

- a) Kuimarika kwa fonimu (Alama 5)
- b) Kudhoofika kwa fonimu (Alama 5)
- c) Kudondoshwa kwa fonimu (Alama 5)
- d) Ukaakaaishaji (Alama 5)