



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION**  
**ARTS WITH IT**  
**4<sup>TH</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2019/2020 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**MAIN CAMPUS**  
**(SPECIAL/RE-SIT EXAMINATION)**

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**COURSE CODE: NGE 410**

**COURSE TITLE: Geography of Africa**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: (BED-ARTS)**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

1. a) Discuss FIVE causes of food insecurity in Africa (10 marks)  
b) Explain five limitations to full exploitation of Africa's minerals (10 marks)  
c) Describe factors that hinder trade between African countries (10 marks)
2. Assess the effects of rapid population growth on the economies of African countries (20 marks)
3. Discuss the impact of colonization on Africa's current development state (20 marks)
4. Describe the impact of climate change on Africa and possible mitigation strategies (20 marks)
5. The unity among African countries is being negated by the socio-political set-up. Elucidate (20 marks)