



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN  
DEVELOPMENT AND POLICY STUDIES**

**4<sup>th</sup> YEAR 1<sup>st</sup> SEMESTER 2020 NOVEMBER EXAMS**

**MAIN CAMPUS (SPECIAL/RE-SIT EXAM)**

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**COURSE CODE: ZDS 3423**

**COURSE TITLE: Human Rights, Development and Social Justice**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: BA ARTS**

**DATE:**

**EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME: 2 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer Question ONE (COMPULSORY) and ANY other 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

Define the following terms (10 marks)

1 (a)-(10 marks)

- (i) Inalienable rights
- (ii) Social exclusion/marginalization
- (iii) Natural rights
- (iv) Civil rights
- (v) Development

1(b) social exclusion theoretically emerges at the individual or group/community levels. Explain the two levels (10 marks)

1 (c) There are various steps that NGOs have to take in developing programmes and campaigns around rights-based approach theory. Explain at least five of the steps (10 marks)

2- Right-based approach theory has been met with both positive feedbacks as well as criticisms. Discuss the criticisms of this approach. (20 marks)

3-Rights are needed in a capitalist state in order to provide protection from the state. Discuss the classification of human rights according to Louis B Sohn. (20marks)

4- Social theories are theories that focus on comments and critics of modern society. Discuss the following modern theories. (20marks)

Modern Perspective-Emmanuel Kant (1724-1804)

Classical Perspective-Aristotle

Contemporary perspective (1907-1992)-HLA Hart

5 Human rights trilogy consist of the universal declaration of human rights (UDHR), human rights instruments and implementation mechanism. Discuss (20marks)

