



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH**  
**SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS NOV. 2020**

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**COURSE CODE: HCD 1122**

**COURSE NAME: Reproductive and Sexual Health**

**DATE: EXAM SESSION:**

**TIME:**

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**Instructions**

- 1. Answer all questions in section A (Compulsory) and any other two in Section B.**
  - 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
  - 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination.**
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## SECTION A-SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS; ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

1. Define the following terms (3 marks)
  - i) Infertility
  - ii) Spermatogenesis
  - iii) Abortion
- 2)-state the function of follicle stimulating hormone in female (3 marks)
- 3)-Briefly differentiate between chancroids and syphilis (3 marks)
- 4)-state three danger signs of pregnancy (3 marks)
- 5)-State three factors which trigger the spread of HIV/AIDS in the world (3 marks)
- 6)-briefly explain three control strategies of sexually transmitted diseases (3 marks)
- 6) state any three sexually transmitted diseases (3 marks)
- 7)-State three hormonal contraceptives (3 marks)
- 8)-List three factors which influence human sexuality (3 marks)
- 9)-State characteristics of a good screening program (3 marks)
- 10) Briefly explain factors influencing uptake of family planning methods (3 marks)

## ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

- 1)-Discuss categories of risk factors which trigger the spread of sexually transmitted diseases (20 marks)
- 2) Explain types of abortion (20 marks)
- 3)-Explain the causes of infertility in both male and female (20 marks)
- 4)- About contraceptives:

- a. List and explain any six reasons that would prevent a woman from using a hormonal contraceptive method (12 marks).
- b. State and explain any four long term methods of contraception (8 marks)