



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH
AND DEVELOPMENT**

SPECIAL EXAMINATIONS NOV. 2020

COURSE CODE: HCD 1124

COURSE TITLE: Concept in Health and Development

EXAM VENUE:

DATE:

EXAM SESSION:

TIME:

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all questions in section A and any other 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room**

SECTION A

Answer ALL the questions in this section.

- 1 Define the following **terminologies** as used in Health and Development.
 - a) Concept (1 mk.)
 - b) Theory (1 mk.)
 - c) Model. (1 mk.)

- 2 As a student of Community Health and Development. How would you describe sustainable development? (3 mks.)

- 3 State **three** goals of Primary Health Care (3 mks.)

- 4 State **three** roles of Civil Societies in your community (3 mks.)

- 5 State **three** determinants of Health and Development (3 mks.)

- 6 Describe the relationship between Health and Development (3 mks.)

- 7 State **three** factors that are limiting gains in Health and Development (3 mks.)

- 8 Describe how HIV and AIDS is reversing the gains in Health and Development (3 mks.)

- 9 Define Primary Health Care and state its pillars (3 mks)

- 10 Briefly describe why it is necessary to involve the community members in Any health and development programmes before its implementation. (3 mks)

SECTION B

Answer any TWO questions in this section.

1. Cancer has emerged in Kenya today as a great threat to health. As a community health extension worker in your county. Discuss the intervention that you would put in place to prevent and control the disease and to improve the health of individuals within your area of jurisdiction. (15 mks)

2. Discuss any **five** principles of Primary Health Care (15 mks.)

3. Since the Independence, Kenya as a Nation has made a recommendable progress in attempt to improve the health of its citizens. Discuss? (15 mks.)

4. Discuss **five** limitations of Health Care in Kenya today (15 mks.)