



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND
TECHNOLOGY
SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH
AND DEVELOPMENT
1ST YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2022/2023**

MAIN/KISUMU

COURSE CODE: HCD 1122

COURSE TITLE: REPRODUCTIVE AND SEXUAL HEALTH

EXAM VENUE:

STREAM: (Cert. C.Hlth)

DATE: 07/12/2022

EXAM SESSION: 15.00-16.30PM

TIME: 2 HOURS

Instructions

- 1. Attempt all questions in section A and any TWO in section B**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

SECTION A: 30 Marks

1. Outline any three reproductive health risks that Focused Antenatal care-FANC can prevent (3 marks)
2. List any three causes of maternal deaths in Kenya (3 marks)
3. Outline the three main components of an Antenatal profile (3 marks)
4. State any three characteristics of sexuality (3 marks)
5. Differentiate sex from gender (3 marks)
6. Explain the various ways by which twin pregnancy may arise during sexual reproduction (3 marks)
7. Outline the three main manifestations of Female infertility (3 marks)
8. State any probable undesirable effects of hormonal contraceptives (3 marks)
9. The three main critical target points for prevention of mother to child transmission of HIV are? (3 marks)
10. State any six features of menopause (3 marks).

SECTION B: 40 Marks

11. State and explain any Four of the Six pillars on which the Kenya Maternal and newborn health is pegged (20 marks).
12. Discuss the barriers to contraceptive use (20 marks)
13. Discuss the 4 C's of STI management (20 marks)
14. Discuss the principles of post-abortion care (20 marks)