

## JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

# UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

# $2^{ND}$ YEAR $1^{ST}$ SEMESTER 2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR KISUMU

**COURSE CODE: HDC 2216** 

COURSE TITLE: TRENDS, THEORIES AND CONCEPTS IN HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

**EXAM VENUE:** STREAM: (Dip Comm Health & Dev)

DATE: EXAM SESSION:

TIME: 1 1/2.00 HOURS

### **Instructions:**

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and ANY other 2 questions in Section B.
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

#### **SECTION A:**

- 1. Define the following terms as used in theories, concept and trends in health and development (4Marks)
  - a. Social capital
  - b. Dignified livelihood
- 2. Enumerate Elements of Human Poverty Index (4Marks).
- 3. Briefly discuss how wealth influence health in Kenya (3Marks)
- 4. Briefly discuss how social capital influences health care seeking behavior in any given society (5 Marks)
- 5. Briefly discuss the importance of civil society to workers in quality of care in any health facility (4 Marks)
- 6. Explain how culture can influence health status of any given society (4 Marks)
- 7. Briefly discuss three Limitations of Capability Perspective (3 Marks)
- 8. What do you understand by the term standard of living as used in Concepts and trends in health and development (3 Marks)

### **SECTION B:**

- 1. Discuss health sector reforms and how they influence improvement of health in Kenya (15mks)
- 2. Civil societies plays important role in health sector reforms. Discuss the roles of civil society organizations in health sector reforms in Kenya (15Mks)
- 3. Health seeking behavior of patients in most African communities is influence by several factors. Discuss(15 Marks)
- Wheel of health is an important factor to consider in the general population.
  Discuss (15 Marks)