



JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE CERTIFICATE IN COMMUNITY HEALTH
AND DEVELOPMENT**

1ST YEAR 2ND SEMESTER 2023/2024 ACADEMIC YEAR

MAIN/KISUMU CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HCD 1124

COURSE TITLE: CONCEPTS OF COMMUNITY HEALTH

EXAM VENUE: STREAM: Cert. Comm. Health & Dev

DATE: **EXAM SESSION:**

TIME: 1.30 HOURS

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all the questions in Section A and 2 questions in Section B.**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

Answer all questions in section A (30 Marks)

1. Define:
 - i. Health
 - ii. Community
 - iii. Community health (3Marks)
2. List THREE lifestyle diseases? (3 Marks)
3. Define:

Antenatal care

Postnatal care

In-patient (3 Marks)
4. Outline THREE importances of health education in promoting, maintaing and restoring health? (3 Marks)
5. List THREE disease preventative measures taken to eradicate communicable diseases (3 Marks)
6. Define health (3 Marks)
7. List THREE sources of health information . (3 Marks)
8. List THREE levels of care (3 Marks)
9. What is primary health (3 Marks)
10. List THREE health duties of a Community Health Worker in the community. (3 Marks)

SECTION B: Answer 2 questions from this section. (20 Marks each)

1. Describe FIVE sources of data that can be used to identify needs. (10Marks)
 - (b) How can a Healths Needs Assessment assist in meeting needs?(10) Marks)
2. Vision 2030 aims to aims to transform Kenya into a newly industrializing, middle-income country providing a high quality of life to all its citizens. What are the achievements since initiation (10 Marks)
 - ii) List the items of the BIG 4 agenda item that appartains to healthcare and how it will revolutionise health in Kenya (10 Marks)
3. After a Health Assessment in a community you identify several needs that need to be met that you are unable to meet.
 - (a) What will be your next step in ensuring the needs are met? (5)Marks)
 - (b) Describe how you would co-ordnate the process (5 Marks)
 - (c) Outline the challenges that might arise in this process (10 marks)