



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR MASTER OF EDUCATION IN SPECIAL NEEDS**  
**1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**MAIN CAMPUS SCHOOL BASED**

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**COURSE CODE: EEC 816**

**COURSE TITLE: ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT OF ECDE PROGRAMS**

**EXAM VENUE: LR 14**

**STREAM: MED. ECDE**

**DATE: 18/12/17**

**EXAM SESSION: 2.00 – 5.00PM**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

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Instructions:

- 1. Answer any THREE questions**
- 2. All questions carry equal marks**
- 3. The paper carries 5 questions**

### **QUESTION ONE**

Discuss the major areas which the early childhood development and education administrators should lay emphasis on when planning for expansion of ECDE centers. (20 Marks)

### **QUESTION TWO**

The problem with the ECDE policy in Kenya is its implementation and not design. Discuss with relevant examples. (20 Marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

Early childhood development requires partnerships between the public and private sector. Discuss this statement (20 marks)

### **QUESTION FOUR**

a) Explain the role of the former Kenya institute of education in the development and implementation of ECDE programmes. (6 marks)

b) As an expert in ECDE, discuss the major challenges and opportunities brought about by devolution in the Kenyan governance structure with regard to ECDE. (14 marks)

### **QUESTION FIVE**

Identify and explain the key stakeholders and their roles in effective development and implementation of ECDE programme. (20 marks)