

SECTIONS A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION (EACH 3 MKS TOTAL 30 MARKS)

1. Differentiate between well being and standard of living. (3 marks)
2. Suggest any three measures for standard of living. (3 marks)
3. State six elements of dignified living. (3 marks)
4. Define the following terms. (3 marks)
 - (a) Sustainable development
 - (b) Right based policy
 - (c) Globalization
5. List any three theories of development. (3 marks)
6. Millennium development goals (MDGs) is a policy agreed upon by all nations of the world in facilitating the achievement of health for all. Identify any three MDGs'. (3 marks)
7. Give three international financial institutions that were part of post war push to globalize economies. (3 marks)
8. Define health sector reforms. (3 marks)
9. Describe the viscous cycle of poverty. (3 marks)
10. How does WTO (world trade organization) negatively impact on development of the third world countries? (3 marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION EACH 20 MKS

11. (a) Discuss seven social determinants of health, explaining how they affect individual Health. (14 marks)
 - (b) Identify any two structural adjustment policies (SAPs) that were imposed on indebted countries by the international financial organisations and their consequences on these countries. (6 marks)
12. (a) Attainment of health and development requires concerted efforts from different

- sectors and organisations. Describe the role of civil society in health and development (10 marks)
- (b) State the effects of historical events (slave trade/world wars) on Kenyans Development. (10 marks)
13. (a) Discuss the role of globalization in the development of the third world/ developing countries . (10 marks)
- (b) Discuss five socio-cultural factors that affect development. (10 marks)
14. Despite health sector reform over the past decade, Kenya's health situation has continued to decline, as shown by the key health status indicators.
- (a) Identify the key element of the health sector reform explaining the progress that has been made in the implementation of the element. (10 marks)
- (b) Outline the factors that have hindered the implementation of health sector reforms in Kenya. (10 marks)