

JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF HEALTH SCIENCES

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR DIPLOMA IN COMMUNITY HEALTH AND DEVELOPMENT

MAIN CAMPUS

COURSE CODE: HDC 2216

COURSE TITLE: CONCEPTS AND TRENDS IN HEALTH AND

DEVELOPMENT

EXAM VENUE:

DATE: EXAM SESSION: 1.30 HOURS

TIME:

Instructions:

- 1. Answer all Questions in Section A and any TWO in Section B.
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

- 1. Define the term Sustainable development
- 2. List at least THREE approaches to development.
- 3. List at least THREE elements of the Human poverty index.
- 4. Briefly expain the relationship between health and development.
- 5. List factors that affects an individual's health status.
- 6. Define the term Health reforms.
- 7. Define the term Health Policy.
- 8. Explain at least FOUR effects of globalization on health and development in Kenya.
- 9. List at least SIX components of health.
- 10. Define the term Health according to WHO.

SECTION B

- 1. Describe the concept human capital, economic capital and social capital indicating how each relates to health and development.
- 2. Outline and explain the major indicators you would use to evaluate the status of health and development in your community.
- 3. Expalin using examples the different roles of civil society organizations in the health sector.
- 4. State ways in which poverty causes ill-health and how ill-health causes poverty in your community.