



**JARAMOGI OGINGA ODINGA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**  
**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**  
**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER IN EARLY**  
**CHILDHOOD**  
**1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 1ST SEMESTER 2013/2014 ACADEMIC YEAR**  
**CENTRE: KISUMU SCHOOL BASED**

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**COURSE CODE: ECE 804**

**COURSE TITLE: CHILD DEVELOPMENT**

**EXAM VENUE:**

**STREAM: B.Ed (Arts)**

**DATE: 16/12/2013**

**EXAM SESSION: 9.00 – 12 NOON**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**

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**Instructions:**

- 1. Answer question 1 (Compulsory) and any OTHER 2 questions**
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.**
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.**

1. (a) How does John Bowlby explain attachment in infants?  
(5 marks)  
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(b) Describe five consequences of insecure attachment to learners.  
(15mark)  
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2. An extensive amount of peer interaction during childhood involves play.  
(a) Explain five functions of play (10 marks)  
(b) Discuss five ways in which an ECE teacher can incorporate play when teaching different English and Mathematics.  
(10 marks)  
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3. According to Erik Erikson, discuss how children negotiate their ego development outcome in terms of: trust versus mistrust, autonomy versus shame, initiative versus guilt and, identity versus role confusion.  
(20 marks)  
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4. (a) Explain any five forms of child maltreatment? (5 marks)  
(b) Describe five consequences and five ways of preventing child maltreatment. (15 marks)
5. Evaluate Jean Piaget's theory in ECDE. (20 marks)